

## **Appendix**

**Investigators:** The following persons and institutions participated in the D.A.R.I.A. study in Italy:

1. **"Niguarda Cà Granda" Hospital, Milan.** *Stroke Unit:* A. Ciccone, MD, A. Gatti, MD, A. Guccione, MD, C. Motto, MD, D. Roccatagliata, MD (clinical monitor and data manager), I. Santilli, MD, R. Sterzi, MD. *Sleep Center:* L. Nobili, MD, P. Proserpio, MD, A. Lanza, ThR, M. Sommariva, ThR; *Biostatistics Service:* M. Nichelatti, PhD (Statistician).
2. **University of Udine, Udine.** *Neurological Clinic and Sleep Center:* G. Gigli, MD; L. Fraticci, MD.
3. **University of Cagliari.** *Sleep Center:* M. Puligheddu, MD, P. Congiu MD, F. Basciu MD. *Neurological Clinic:* S. Uselli, MD.
4. **Neurological National Institute IRCCS "C. Mondino" Foundation, Pavia.** *Sleep Center:* R. Manni, MD, M. Terzaghi, MD. *Stroke Unit:* A. Cavallini, MD, F. Casoni, MD.
5. **Policlinico Universitario Gemelli, Roma.** *Institute of Neurology:* G. Della Marca, MD, S. Dittoni MD, A. Lo Surdo MD.
6. **"Brotzu" Hospital, Cagliari.** *Department of Neurology:* A. Molari, MD, J. Moeller, MD, M. Melis, MD
7. **"San Bortolo" Hospital, Vicenza:** Department of Neurology: M. Marcon, MD, F. Perini, MD
8. **S.Orsola-Malpighi Hospital, University of Bologna, Bologna.** *Neurology Unit:* F. Cirignotta, MD, F. Pizza, MD, S. Mondini, MD, S. Baiardi MD. *Internal Medicine Unit-Stroke Unit:* M. Zoli, MD, V. Biglio, MD. *Angiology Unit:* E. Favaretto, MD.
9. **IRCCS Istituto Auxologico Italiano - University of Milano, Milano .** *Department of Cardiology, Sleep Medicine Lab:* C. Lombardi, MD, PhD, G. Parati, MD. *Department of Neurology and Stroke Unit:* L. Adobbati, MD, B. Corrà, MD, A. Doretti, MD, V. Silani, MD.
10. **University Hospital, Siena.** *Department of Neurosciences:* A. Bernardi, MD, I. Sicilia, MD, R. Rocchi, MD.
11. **Maggiore Hospital-University of Bologna, Bologna.** *Department of Neurological Sciences:* F. Provini, MD, P. Montagna, MD. *Stroke Unit:* G. Arnone, MD.
12. **University Hospital, Pisa.** *Neurological Clinic:* E. Bonanni, MD, E. Di Coscio, MD, M. Maestri, MD, P. Moretti, MD, A. Chiti, MD, G. Orlandi, MD.
13. **University "Tor Vergata", Roma.** *Neurological Clinic:* F. Placidi, MD, M. Diomedi, MD.
14. **University of Pavia, Pavia.** *Department of Health Sciences/Medical Statistics Section:* M. Ponzio, PhD (statistician)